

MARITIME AND PORT AUTHORITY OF SINGAPORE

**PORT MARINE CIRCULAR
NO. 65 OF 1998**

20 Oct 98

Shipping and Harbour Craft Communities

**MANDATORY SHIP REPORTING SYSTEM IN THE STRAITS OF MALACCA
AND SINGAPORE - STRAITREP**

- 1 The International Maritime Organisation (IMO) has adopted the Mandatory Ship Reporting System in the Straits of Malacca and Singapore known as “STRAITREP” as proposed by Indonesia, Malaysia and Singapore.
- 2 The objectives of the STRAITREP are as follows:
 - a) to enhance the safety of navigation;
 - b) to protect the marine environment;
 - c) to facilitate the movements of vessels; and
 - d) to support SAR and oil pollution response operations.
- 3 The STRAITREP will come into force on 0000 hours UTC on 1 December 1998 (Singapore Local Time: 0800 hours on 1 December 1998). Masters of vessels, which STRAITREP is applicable are advised to comply with the requirements of the adopted ship reporting system, in accordance with regulation V/8-1(h) of the International Convention of the Safety of Life at Sea, 1974, as amended in 1994. A copy of the SN/Circ.201 (i.e. description of the Mandatory Ship Reporting System in the Straits of Malacca and Singapore – STRAITREP) adopted by IMO and the corrigendum are attached for your compliance.
- 4 Every master in providing information to or receiving information from STRAITREP is not relieved from any of his duties and responsibilities as a master.
- 5 Port Marine Circular No. 91 of 1997 is hereby cancelled.

CHAN KENG NEE
for PORT MASTER
MARITIME AND PORT AUTHORITY OF SINGAPORE

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ANNEX

RESOLUTION MSC.73(69)
(adopted on 19 May 1998)
MANDATORY SHIP REPORTING SYSTEMS

THE MARITIME SAFETY COMMITTEE,

RECALLING Article 28(b) of the Convention on the International Maritime Organization concerning the functions of the Committee,

RECALLING ALSO regulation V/8-I of the International Convention for the Safety of Life at Sea (SOLAS), 1972 concerning the adoption by the Organization of ship reporting systems,

RECALLING FURTHER resolution A.858(20) which authorizes the Committee to perform the function of adopting ship reporting systems on behalf of the Organization,

TAKING INTO ACCOUNT the Guidelines and criteria for ship reporting systems adopted by resolution MSC.43(64),

HAVING CONSIDERED the recommendations of the Sub-Committee on Safety of Navigation at its forty-third session,

1. ADOPTS, in accordance with SOLAS regulation V/8-I, mandatory ship reporting systems:

- "In the Straits of Malacca and Singapore" area described in Annex 1 to the present resolution; and

- "In the Strait of Bonifacio" area described in Annex 2.

2. DECIDES that the aforementioned mandatory ship reporting systems will enter into force at 0000 hours UTC on 1 December 1998;

3. REQUESTS the Secretary-General to bring this resolution and its Annexes to the attention of Members of the Organization and Contracting Governments to the 1974 SOLAS Convention.

**DESCRIPTION OF THE MANDATORY SHIP REPORTING SYSTEM
IN THE STRAITS OF MALACCA AND SINGAPORE**

1 Categories of ships required to participate in the system

1.1 Ships of the following categories are required to participate in the ship reporting system:

- .1 vessels of 300 GT and above;
- .2 vessels of 50 metres or more in length;
- .3 vessels engaged in towing or pushing with a combined GT of 300 and above, or with a combined length of 50 metres or more;
- .4 vessels of any tonnage carrying hazardous cargo, as defined in paragraph 1.4 of resolution MSC.43(64);
- .5 all passenger vessels that are fitted with VHF, regardless of length or GT; and
- .6 any category of vessels less than 50 metres in length or less than 300 GT which are fitted with VHF and in an emergency, uses the appropriate traffic lane or separation zone, in order to avoid immediate danger.

2 Geographical coverage of the system and the number and edition of the reference chart used for the delineation of the system

2.1 The operational area of STRAITREP covers the Straits of Malacca and Singapore between longitudes 100°40'E and 104°23'E as shown in the chartlets attached as appendix 1 and appendix 2. The area includes the routeing system in the Straits of Malacca and Singapore. The area is divided into nine sectors, each has an assigned VHF channel as shown in appendix 3.

2.2 The reference charts which include the operational area of STRAITREP are the Malaysian Chart Series MAL 515, 521 and 523 of the Hydrographer, Royal Malaysian Navy or the equivalent charts published by the competent hydrographic authority.

3 Format, content of report, times and geographical positions for submitting reports, authority to whom reports should be sent, available services. The ship report short title STRAITREP, shall be made to the VTS authorities as follows:

3.1 Format

The ship report shall be drafted in accordance with the format shown in appendix. The information requested from ships is derived from the Standard Reporting Format given in paragraph 2 of the IMO resolution A.851(20).

3.2 Content

The report required from a ship contains only information which is essential to meet the objectives of the STRAITREP:

.1 Information considered essential;

A - Name of ship, call sign, IMO identification number (if available);

C or D - Position;

P - Hazardous cargo, class if applicable; and

Q or R - Breakdown, damage and/or deficiencies affecting the structure, cargo or equipment of the ship or any other circumstances affecting normal navigation in accordance with the provisions of the SOLAS and MARPOL Conventions.

.2 Information considered necessary when requested by VTS authority;

E and F - Course and speed of ship.

Note: On receipt of a position message, operators of the VTS will establish the relation between the ship's position and the information supplied by the facilities available to them. The information on heading and speed will facilitate the VTS operator's task of identifying a ship within a group.

3.3 Geographical position for submitting reports

.1 Ships entering the operational area shall report when crossing the limits mentioned in paragraph 3 or when crossing a line joining Tg. Piai (01°15'.50N 103°30'.75E) and Pulau Karimun Kecil (01°09'.20N 103°24'.35E) or when leaving port or anchorages in the area or before joining the traffic lane of the TSS.

.2 Ships entering the operational area shall also report when approaching from the south via Selat Riau, abeam of Karang Galang Lt. (01°09'.58N 104°11'.47E) or via Selat Durian, report when Pulau Jangkat Beacon (00°57'.89N 103°42'.72E) is abeam and when approaching from the East Johor Strait, abeam of Eastern Buoy (01°17'.87N, 104°05'.99E).

.3 A ship approaching from any direction other than those specified above shall on reaching sector 7, sector 8 or sector 9 as appropriate report by giving the vessel's position in term of bearing and distance from one of the following reference points:

(i)	Pu Iyu Kechil Lt	(01°11'.48N 103°21'.23E)
(ii)	Sultan Shoal Lt	(01°14'.38N 103°38'.98E)
(iii)	Raffles Lt	(01°09'.60N 103°44'.55E)
(iv)	Sakijang Lt Bn	(01°13'.30N 103°51'.37E)
(v)	Bedok Lt	(01°18'.54N 103°56'.06E)
(vi)	Tg. Stapa Lt	(01°20'.57N 104°08'.24E)
(vii)	Horsburgh Lt	(01°19'.81N 104°24'.44E)

As an alternative the position can also be given in latitude and longitude.

3.4 Authority

The VTS authorities for the STRAITREP are as follows:

- (i) Sector 1 to Sector 5 - Klang VTS;
- (ii) Sector 6 - Johor VTS; and
- (iii) Sector 7 to Sector 9 - Singapore VTS.

4 Information to be provided to ships and procedures to be followed

4.1 STRAITREP also provides information to ships about specific and critical situation which could cause conflicting traffic movements and other information concerning safety of navigation.

4.2 Depending on the sector which a ship is in, every ship shall also maintain a VHF radio telephone listening watch on the appropriate VHF Channel. Information of general interest to ships will be broadcast on VHF channel 16 and any other channel as may be specified by the appropriate VTS authority. This broadcast will be preceded by an announcement on the appropriate VHF channel assigned to the sector.

5 Radiocommunications required for the system, frequencies on which reports should be transmitted and information to be reported

The radiocommunications required for the STRAITREP is as follows:

5.1 STRAITREP will be based on VHF voice radiocommunication and will be interactive. The call to the appropriate VTS authority shall be made on the VHF channel assigned to the particular sector in which the ship is located as indicated in appendix 3, and the report shall be transmitted on that channel or any other available channel as assigned by the appropriate VTS authorities.

5.2 The language used for communication shall be English, using the IMO Standard Marine Communications Phrases where necessary.

5.3 Information of commercial confidentiality may be transmitted by non-verbal means.

6 Rules and regulations in force in the area of the system

6.1 The International Regulations for Preventing Collisions at Sea, 1972 are applicable throughout the operational area of STRAITREP.

6.2 The Rules For Vessels Navigating Through The Straits of Malacca and Singapore as approved by IMO are applicable throughout the area.

7 SHORE-BASED FACILITIES TO SUPPORT OPERATION OF THE SYSTEM

The facilities of the STRAITREP are as follows:

.1 Klang VTS

- Telephone, facsimile and telex communication
- 6 sets of VHF radio communication equipment
- 6 real-time display consoles for 'X' and 'S' bands radar signals from remote radar stations.

.2 Johor VTS

- Telephone, facsimile and telex communication
- 4 sets of VHF radio communication equipment
- 4 real-time display consoles for 'X' and 'S' bands radar signals from remote radar stations.

.3 Singapore VTS

- Telephone, facsimile and telex communication
- 11 sets of VHF radio communication equipment
 - 4 real-time display consoles for "X" band radar signals from remote radar stations.
- 4 sets of VHF radio directions finder in marine bands.

.4 Remote Stations:

.1 Pulau Angsa

- 1 "X" band radar facility
- 1 "S" band radar facility
- VHF transmitters and receivers

.2 Bukit Jugra

- 1 "X" band radar facility
- 1 "S" band radar facility
- VHF transmitters and receivers

.3 Cape Rachado

- 1 "X" band radar facility
- 1 "S" band radar facility
- VHF transmitters and receivers

.4 Pulau Undan

- 1 "X" band radar facility
- 1 "S" band radar facility

- VHF transmitters and receivers

.5 Bukit Segenting

- 1 "X" band radar facility
- 1 "S" band radar facility
- VHF transmitters and receivers

.6 Tanjung Piai

- 1 "X" band radar facility
- 1 "S" band radar facility
- VHF transmitters and receivers

.7 Bukit Pengerang

- 1 "X" band radar facility
- 1 "S" band radar facility
- VHF transmitters and receivers

.8 Sultan Shoal Lighthouse

- VHF transmitters and receivers
- 1 "X" band radar facility

.9 Raffles Lighthouse

- 1 "X" band radar facility

.10 St. John's Island

- 1 "X" band radar facility

.11 Bedok Lighthouse

- 2 sets of VHF/DF radio direction finder

.12 Bedok

- 1 "X" band radar facility

.13 Horsburgh Lighthouse

- VHF transmitters and receivers
- 1 "X" band radar facility

.14 Jurong Control

- 2 sets of VHF/DF radio direction finder.

8 Alternative communication if the communication facilities of the shore-based authority fail

8.1 STRAITREP is designed to avoid, as far as possible, any irretrievable breakdown of equipment which would hinder the functioning of the services normally provided by the respective VTS authorities.

8.2 The most important items of equipment and power sources are duplicated and the facilities are provided with emergency generating sets as well as with Uninterruptable Power Supply (UPS) units. A maintenance team is available 24 hours a day to attend to any breakdown.

8.3 STRAITREP is also designed in such a manner that if one station fail, the adjacent station can provide the necessary coverage.

MANDATORY SHIP REPORTING SYSTEMS

The following corrections should be made to SN/Circ.201:

Annex 1

1 Paragraph 3.1 Format

The second sentence should read as follows:

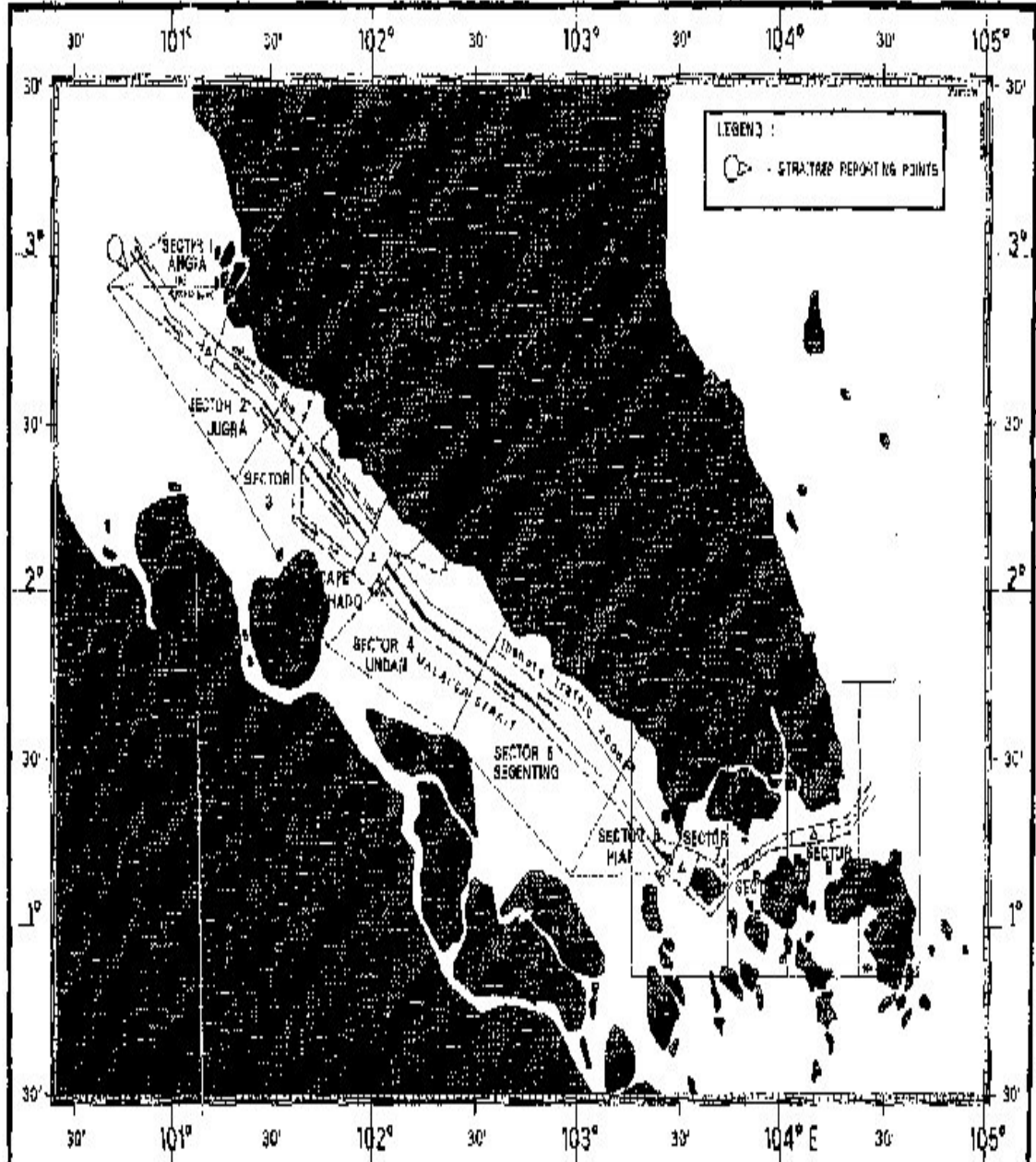
"The information requested from ships is derived from the Standard Reporting Format given in paragraph 2 of the appendix to IMO resolution A.851(20)."

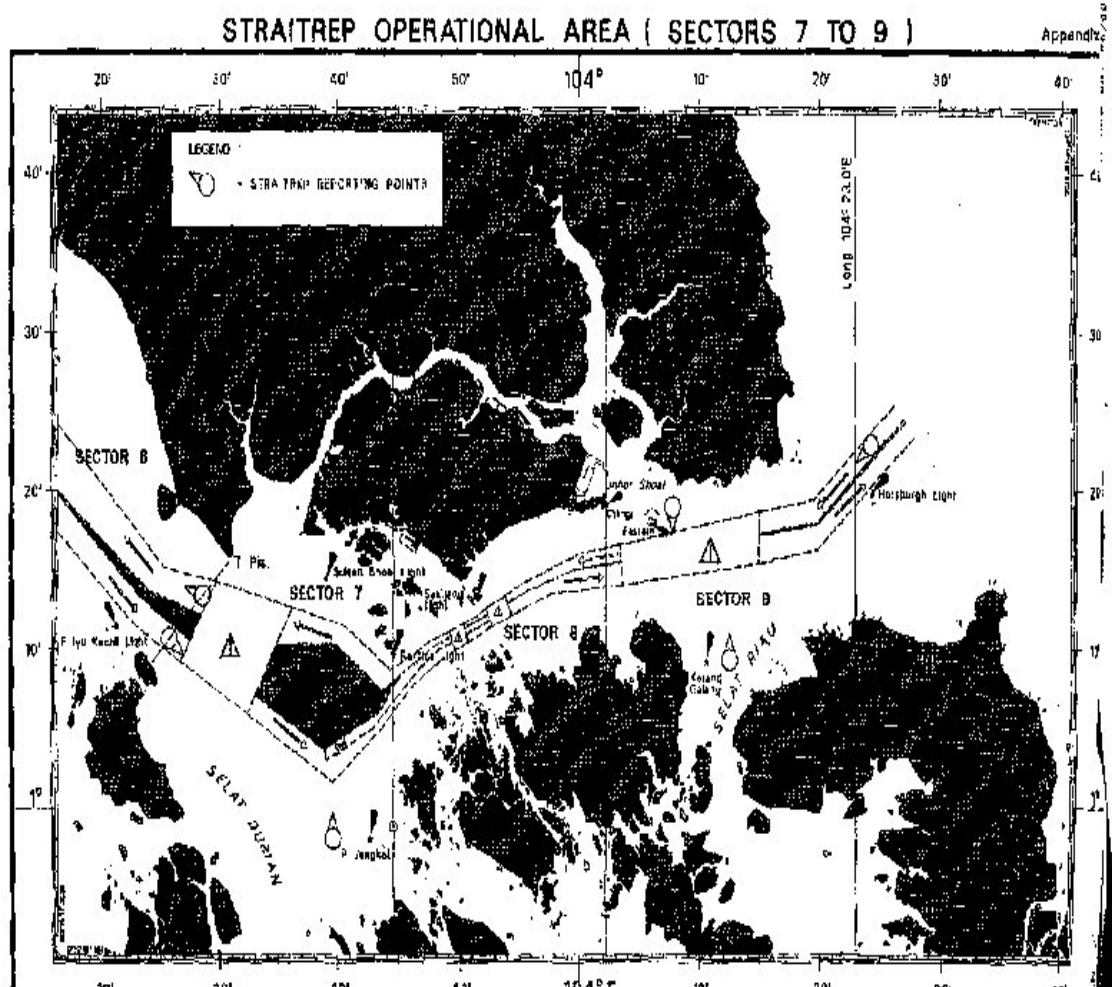
2 Paragraph 3.3.1 Geographical position for submitting reports should read as follows:

"Ships entering the operational area shall report when crossing the limits mentioned in paragraph 2.1 or when crossing a line joining Tg. Piai (01° 15'.50N 103° 30'.75E) and Pulau Karimun Kecil (01° 09'.20N 103° 24'.35E) or when leaving port or anchorages in the area or before joining the traffic lane of the TSS."

STRAITREP OPERATIONAL AREA (SECTORS 1 TO 9)

Appendix 1





APPENDIX 3

ASSIGNED VHF CHANNELS FOR SECTORS IN THE MANDATORY REPORTING SYSTEM IN THE STRAITS OF MALACCA AND SINGAPORE (STRAITREP)

SECTOR	VHF CHANNELS	VTS AUTHORITIES
Sector 1	VHF channel 66	KLANG VTS
Sector 2	VHF channel 88	KLANG VTS
Sector 3	VHF channel 84	KLANG VTS
Sector 4	VHF Channel 61	KLANG VTS
Sector 5	VHF Channel 88	KLANG VTS
Sector 6	VHF Channel 88	JOHOR VTS
Sector 7	VHF Channel 73	SINGAPORE VTS
Sector 8	VHF Channel 14	SINGAPORE VTS
Sector 9	VHF Channel 10	SINGAPORE VTS

**DRAFTING OF RADIO REPORTS TO THE MANDATORY SHIP REPORTING
SYSTEM IN
THE STRAITS OF MALACCA AND SINGAPORE
(STRAITREP)**

Designator	Function	Information required
A	Ship	Name and call sign
C	Position	A 4-digit group giving latitudes in degrees and minutes suffixed with N (north) or S (south) and a 5-digit group giving longitudes in degrees and minutes suffixed with E (east) or W (west); or
D	Position	True bearing (first 3 digits) and distance given in nautical miles from an clearly identifiable point (state landmark)
E	True course	A 3-digit group
F	Speed in knots and tenths of knots	A 3-digit group
P	Hazardous cargo on board Indicate AYes@ or ANo@ to whether vessel is carrying hazardous cargo. If AYes@ the class if applicable.	
Q	Defects/damage/deficiencies/other Limitations. Brief detail of defects, deficiencies or other limitations	
R	Description of pollution or dangerous goods lost overboard Brief detail of type of pollution (oil, chemicals, (etc.) or dangerous goods lost overboard; position expressed as in (C) or (D)	